

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

A-level PSYCHOLOGY

Paper 2 Psychology in context

Wednesday 22 May 2024

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

For this paper you may use:

- a calculator.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

For Examiner's Use

Section

Mark

A

B

C

TOTAL



J U N 2 4 7 1 8 2 2 0 1

Section A**Approaches in psychology**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

0 1

Describe the ego **and** superego according to the psychodynamic approach.

[4 marks]

0 2

Outline Wundt's method of introspection.

[4 marks]



0 3Outline **one** example of how neurochemistry influences behaviour.**[3 marks]**

0 4

Karishma has very low self-esteem, even though she achieved very high GCSE grades. She would like to be a lawyer. Although she is studying A-levels, she has delayed her application to university because she does not think she will receive any offers. She does not think she is clever enough to study law.

Explain why a humanistic psychologist would suggest that Karishma is not displaying congruence.

[2 marks]

0 5

Explain how a humanistic psychologist might help Karishma to achieve congruence.

[3 marks]

Turn over ►

[8 marks]

[illegible]

Extra space



Section B

Biopsychology



Answer **all** questions in this section.Only **two** answers per question are allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS

If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. **0 7** Which **two** of the following statements about the fight or flight response are **FALSE**?Shade **two** boxes only.

The fight or flight response involves:

[2 marks]**A** a decrease in the release of adrenaline.☐**B** an increase in the rate of respiration.☐**C** the flow of blood being diverted from the surface of the skin.☐**D** the parasympathetic division being in control of functioning.☐**E** the process of digestion being inhibited.☐

0 8

What are hormones? Give an example of a hormone **other than** adrenaline and outline its function.

[4 marks]

Extra space

0 9

A psychologist conducted a case study of a patient who had difficulty sleeping.

Briefly explain **one** ethical issue the psychologist would need to consider in this study.

[2 marks]

Turn over ►

Discuss research into the effects of endogenous pacemakers **and** exogenous zeitgebers on the sleep/wake cycle.

You may use this space to plan your answer.



[illegible]

[illegible]

Section C**Research methods**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

A researcher wanted to investigate the types of play parents engaged in with their children. Ten children and one parent of each child took part in the study. The researcher asked each parent to keep a diary for a month about the types of play their child engaged in.

1	1
---	---

Is the diary primary or secondary data? Justify your answer.

[2 marks]

1	2
---	---

Explain how the researcher could have used content analysis to analyse the parents' diaries.

[4 marks]

Extra space

Turn over ►



1 3

The researcher was concerned about the reliability of the content analysis.

How might the researcher have assessed the reliability of the content analysis in this study?

[4 marks]

Extra space

1 4

The researcher decided to interview some of the parents about their child's play.

Explain why the data collected from the interview might have improved upon the data collected from the diaries.

[3 marks]



1 5

In the interview the researcher collected some qualitative data.

Write **one** question that could be used in the researcher's interview that would produce qualitative data.

[2 marks]

1 6

Identify **one** limitation of qualitative data.

[1 mark]

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►

The researcher noticed age-related differences in the types of play mentioned in the diary entries. They designed an experiment to investigate the differences in play choices between 2-year-old and 4-year-old children.

The researcher carried out the study using children from two local nursery schools. There were 30 children of each age group at nursery A. There were 20 children of each age group at nursery B. All parents gave informed consent for their children to take part in the study. The researcher used stratified sampling of the nurseries. Ten 2-year-olds and ten 4-year-olds took part in the study.

Each child was observed for 15 minutes during playtime in an area of the nursery where they could choose to play with building blocks, a sandpit and a slide. The researcher recorded how long each child spent playing with each activity.

1 7

Explain how the researcher could have obtained informed consent from the parents for this study.

[4 marks]

1 8

Identify the type of experiment used in this study. Justify your answer.

[3 marks]



1 9

Explain how a pilot study could be carried out to improve this study.

[4 marks]

There were 30 4-year-old children at nursery A and 20 4-year-old children at nursery B. The researcher used a stratified sample of 10 4-year-old children for the study.

2 0

Explain how the researcher might have obtained the stratified sample of 4-year-old children from the two different nursery schools.

[4 marks]

Turn over ►

The researcher calculated averages for the time (in minutes) spent in the sandpit for each age group. The results are shown in the table below.

Table 1 Average time in minutes spent in the sandpit for the two age groups

Measure of central tendency	2-year-olds	4-year-olds
Mean	11	6
Median	12	6
Mode	15	6

2 1

Identify the type of distribution shown in the data in **Table 1** for **each** age group. In **each** case justify your answer.

[4 marks]

2-year-olds: _____

4-year-olds: _____



2 2

What do the mean values in **Table 1** suggest about play preferences in 2-year-old and 4-year-old children? Justify your answer.

[2 marks]

2 3

The researcher decided to use an unrelated t-test to analyse the raw data from the study on sandpit play.

Explain **three** reasons for this choice in the context of this study.

[6 marks]

Extra space

Turn over ►

The calculated value of t was 3.576

For this study degrees of freedom (df) = 18

Table 2 Extract from table of critical values of t

Level of significance for a two-tailed test	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.001
$df = 17$	1.740	2.110	2.898	3.965
18	1.734	2.101	2.878	3.922
19	1.729	2.093	2.861	3.883
20	1.725	2.086	2.845	3.850

The calculated value of t must be equal to or greater than the critical value in this table for significance to be shown.

2 4

With reference to the critical values in **Table 2** above, explain whether or not there was a significant difference between the two age groups at the 5% level of significance.

[2 marks]

2 5

Referring to the critical values in **Table 2**, explain why the researcher is very unlikely to have made a Type I error.

[3 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS



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2 4



2 4 6 A 7 1 8 2 / 2

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